

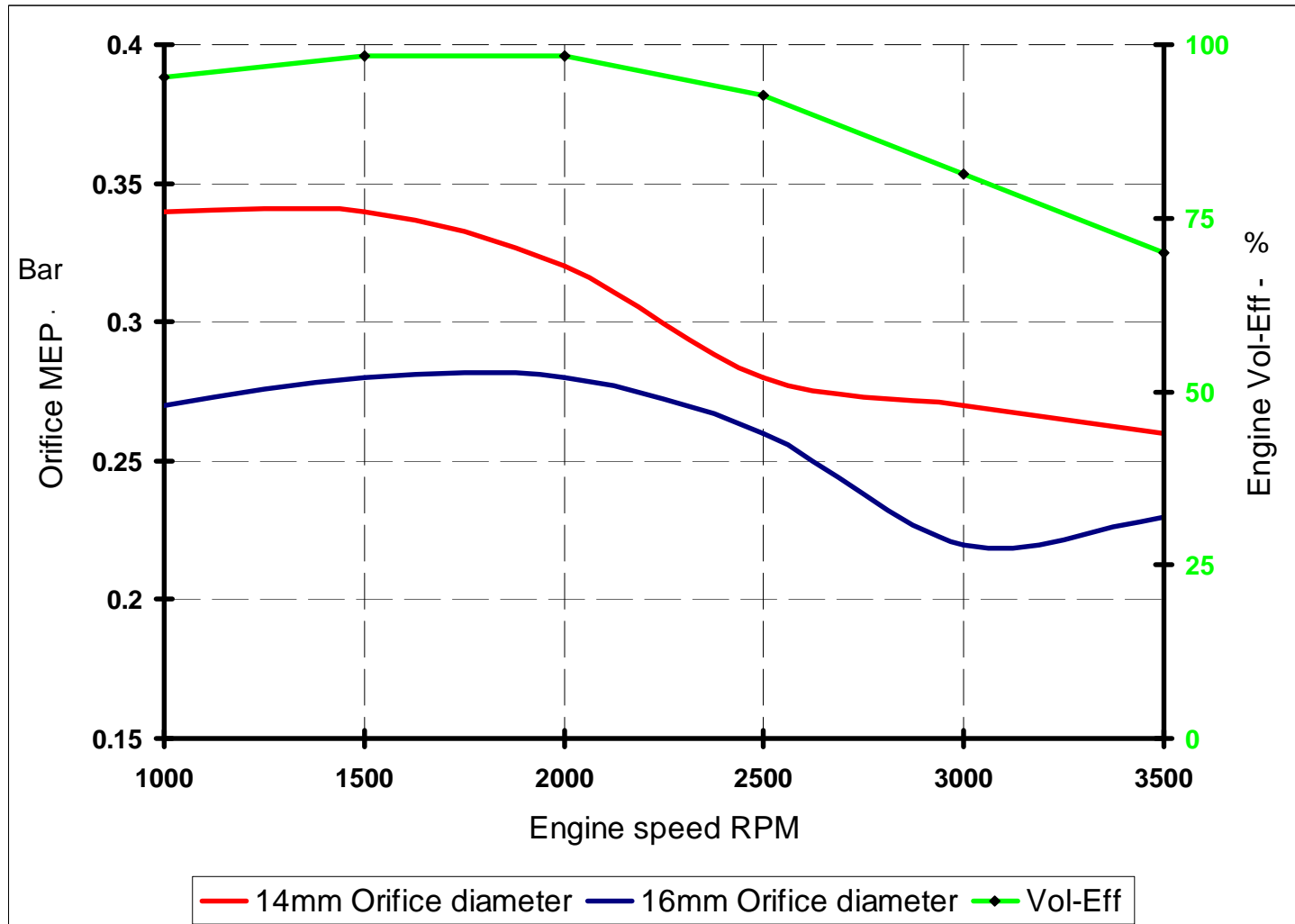
Music Test Results

Contents

- Orifice pumping losses
- Throttling pumping losses
- Part load single cylinder – Stratified charge

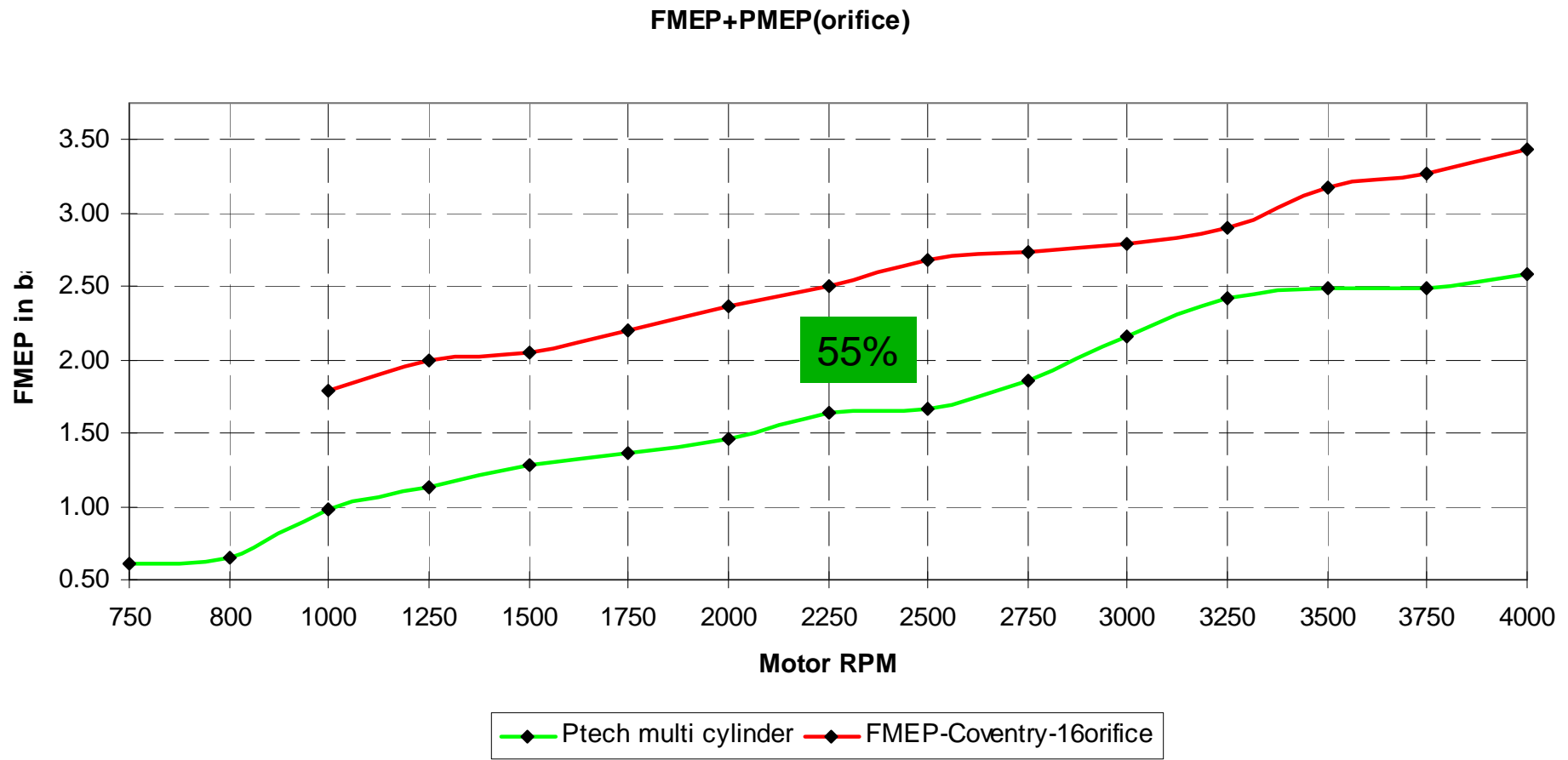
Orifice pumping losses

- CR- 11.8:1 – 70/30 split volume
- Average orifice PMEP for 14mm – 0.30bar / 16mm – 0.25bar



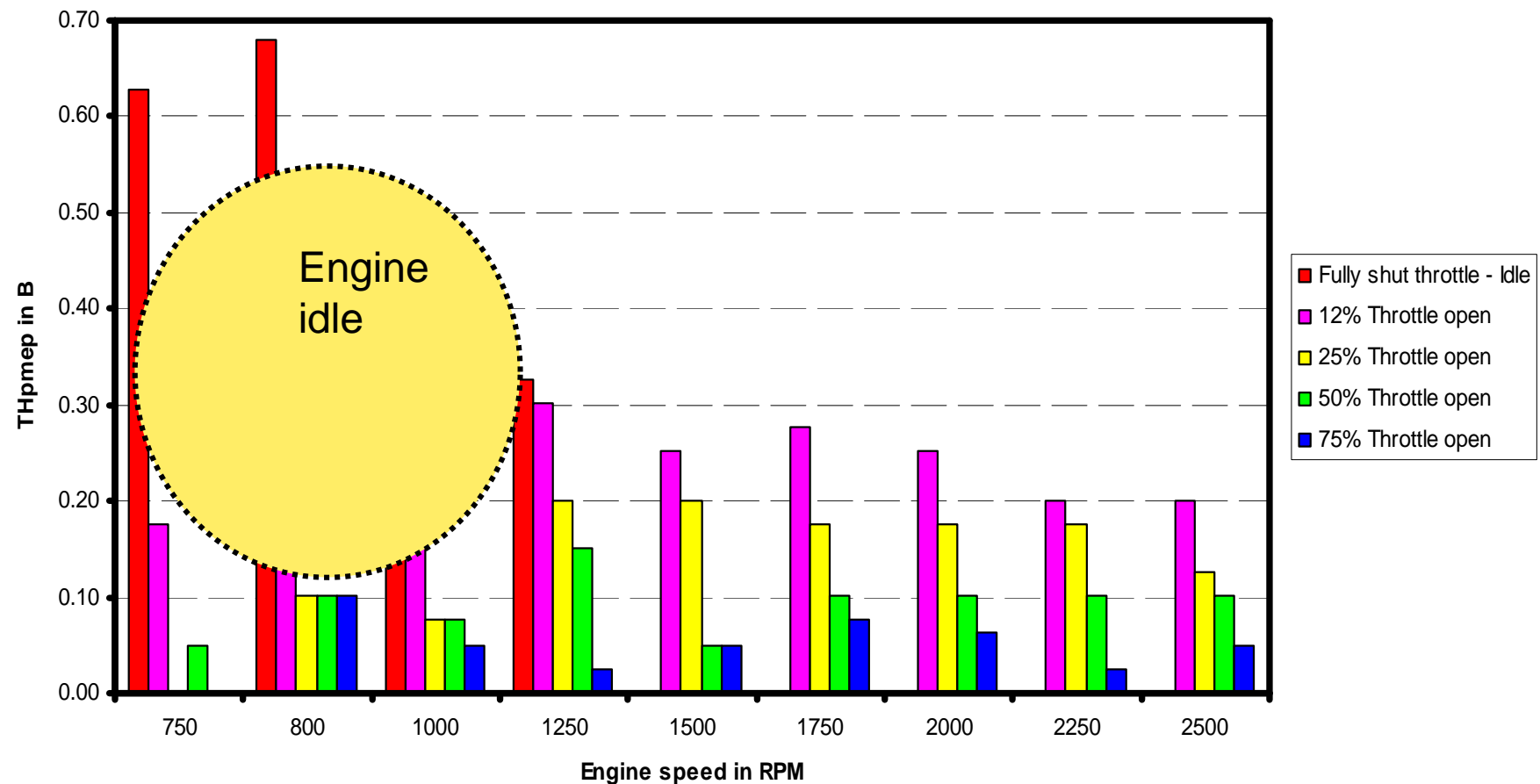
Single Cyl – 4 Cyl Friction

- Music single cylinder engine - 557.5cc - 2.23 L
- Music 4 Cyl 2.0

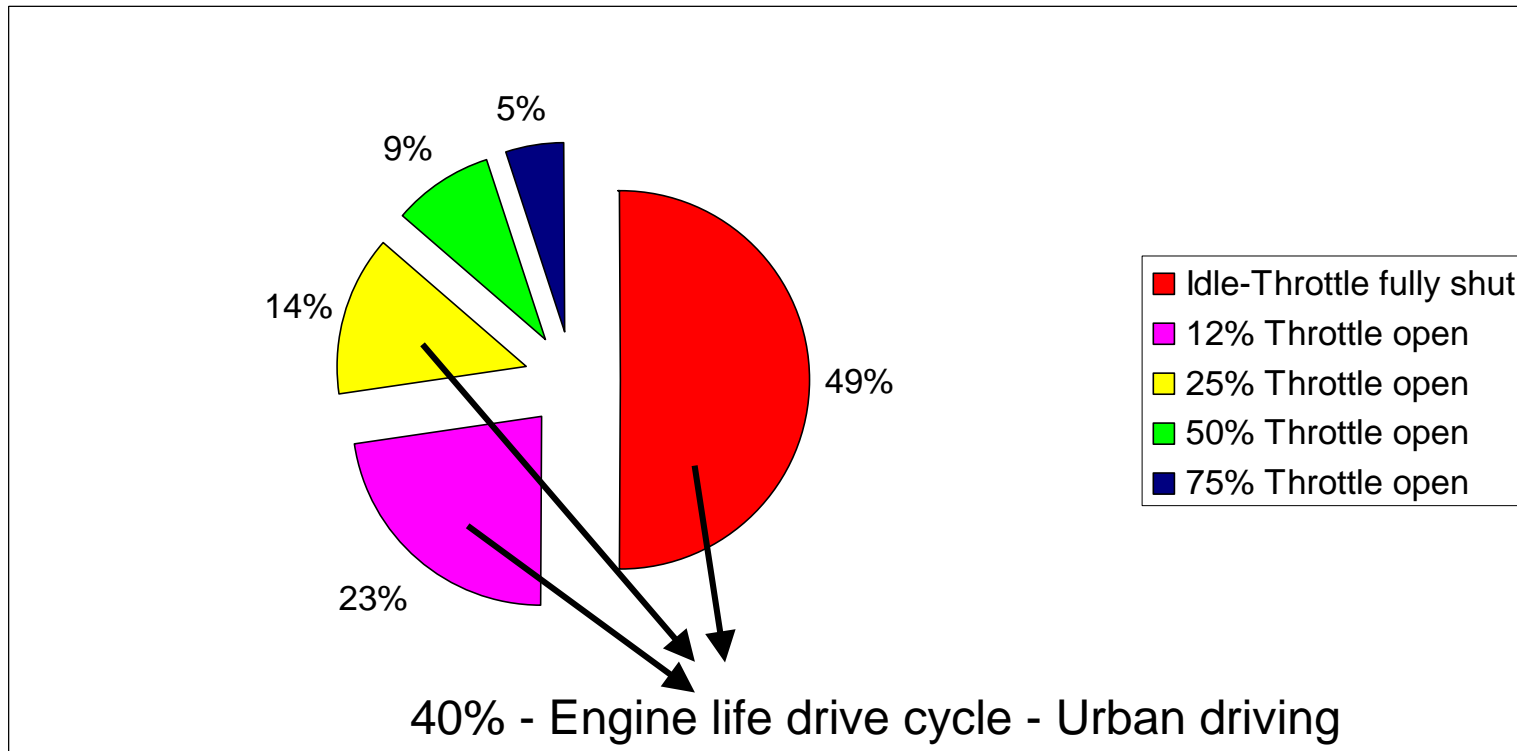


Throttle pumping losses at different throttle angle





- Engine idle – 50 % losses (750 to 1250 rpm- cold start)
- Part load - different throttle open angle – (800 to 2500 rpm)



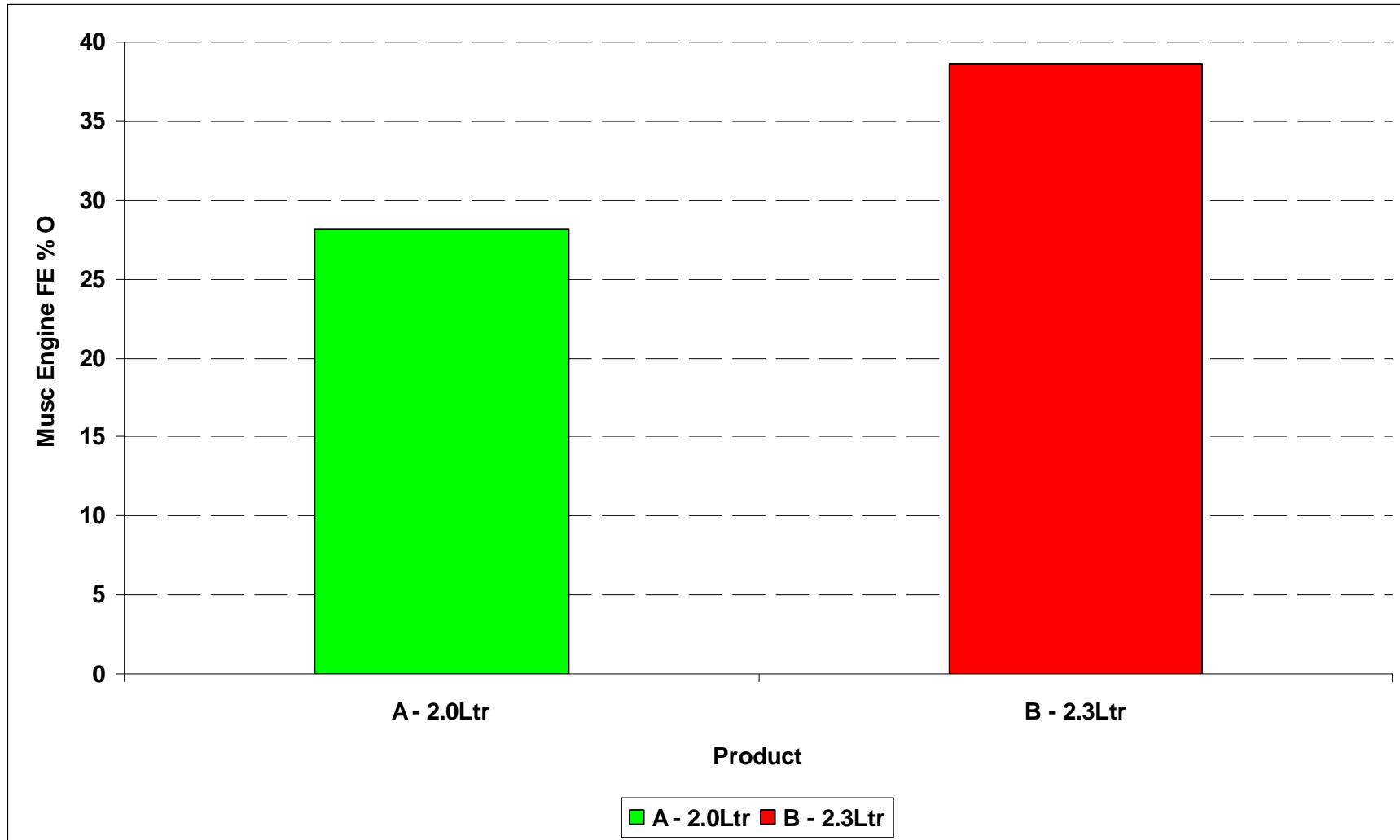
Total throttled pumping losses at different throttle position



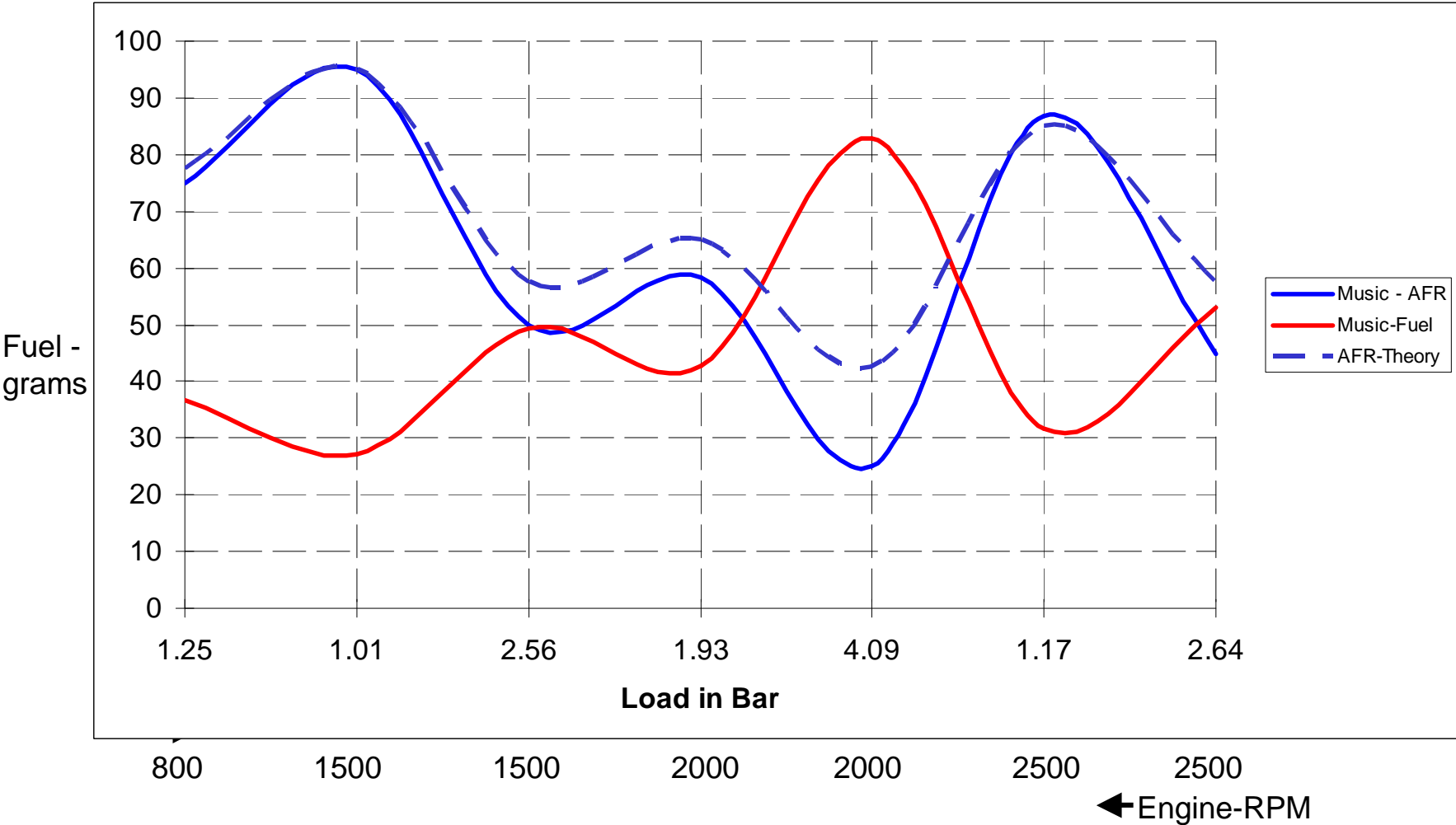
Part load fuel efficiency mini map – Single cylinder engine

Speed	BMEP Mini-map	Music	A-2.0Ltr	B-2.3Ltr	Music
RPM	Bar	Grams	AFR(14.7:1)	AFR(14.7:1)	AFR
 800	0.70	36.68	49.94	64.17	74
 1500	1.00	27.13	36.24	74.40	95
1500	2.62	49.26	39.44	54.65	50
2000					
2000					
 2500	1.00	31.63	157.68	169.50	87
 2500	2.62	53.05	98.93	75.02	45
Hot grams/test		323.32	450.19	526.73	
Fuel Economy (l/100km)		4.0	5.5	6.5	

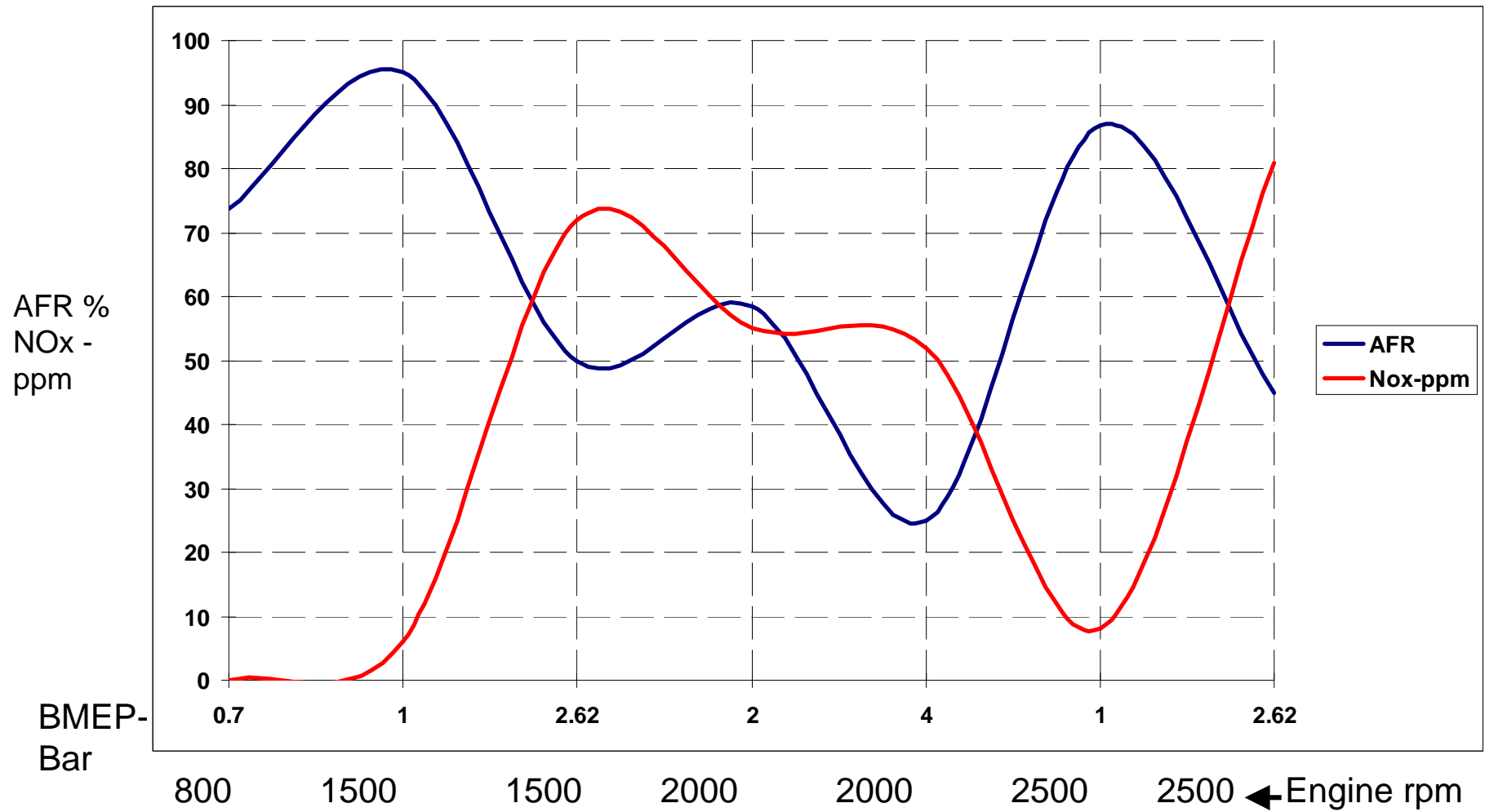
Music fuel economy benefit at part load – Mini map



Part load fuel efficiency – mini map



Part load emission – mini map



Conclusion

- Advantages with Music engine:-
 1. Throttling pumping losses is fully eliminated.
 2. Part load fuel economy better than 30% improved.
 3. Significant improvement in emissions
NOx, HC – 40% reduction.
- Future work:-
 1. Optimised injector & injection system development
 2. In vehicle driveability
 3. Durability

Thank you